



2006
Freedom
 CALENDAR
 LUDWIG von MISES INSTITUTE

January 2006

Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday																																																																																																		
<p>1</p> <p>1991–Prices freed in Czechoslovakia; country splits two years later.</p>	<p>2</p> <p>1919–Lithuania gains independence from Czarist Russia 1933–U.S. troops leave Nicaragua</p>	<p>3</p> <p>1777–In the American War of Independence, George Washington defeats the British under Lord 107 B.C.–Cicero born</p>	<p>4</p> <p>1493– Columbus leaves new world on return from first voyage</p>	<p>5</p> <p>1767–Jean Baptiste Say born</p>	<p>6</p> <p>1861–NY City Mayor Fernando Wood proposes that if the Union is dissolved, NY should become a free city</p>	<p>7</p> <p>1995–Murray N. Rothbard dies</p>																																																																																																		
<p>8</p> <p>1950–Joseph Schumpeter dies</p>	<p>9</p> <p>1861–Mississippi becomes the second state to secede from the Union</p>	<p>10</p> <p>1834–John Emerich Edward Acton, First Baron Acton of Aldenham, born 1861–Florida becomes the third state to secede from the Union</p>	<p>11</p> <p>1861–Alabama becomes the fourth state to secede from the Union 347 A.D.–Theodosius I born</p>	<p>12</p> <p>1912– Gustave de Molinari, French libertarian radical economist, dies</p>	<p>13</p> <p>1957–Wham-O Company produces the first Frisbee</p>	<p>14</p> <p>1784–Final ratifications made with France; U.S. wins its revolutionary war</p>																																																																																																		
<p>15</p> <p>1809–Pierre Joseph Proudhon, “libertarian socialist,” born 1873–Max Adler, Austrian sociologist-socialist, born</p>	<p>16</p> <p>1777–Vermont declares independence from New York</p>	<p>17</p> <p>1706 - Benjamin Franklin born</p>	<p>18</p> <p>1808 - Lysander Spooner born 1776–Thomas Paine writes “These are the times that try men's souls”</p>	<p>19</p> <p>1861–Georgia becomes the fifth state to secede from the Union 1949- Economist Benjamin M. Anderson, American Austrian, dies</p>	<p>20</p> <p>1918–In Russia, following the Bolshevik Revolution, church property confiscated and all religious instruction in the schools abolished</p>	<p>21</p> <p>1977 - Vietnam draft evaders granted full pardon by President Carter 1793–Execution of Louis XVI</p>																																																																																																		
<p>22</p> <p>1561–Birth of Francis Bacon, English statesman, essayist and philosopher.</p>	<p>23</p> <p>1571–Queen Elizabeth I opens Royal Exchange in London</p>	<p>24</p> <p>1848–Gold is discovered in California by James W. Marshall 1902–Economist Oskar Morgenstern born</p>	<p>25</p> <p>1775–American drag cannon up hill to fight British (Gun Hill Road, Bronx)</p>	<p>26</p> <p>1861–Louisiana becomes the sixth state to secede from the Union</p>	<p>27</p> <p>1886–First British government of Salisbury resigns</p>	<p>28</p> <p>1914–Hollywood, California, is incorporated as a city</p>																																																																																																		
<p>29</p> <p>1737–Thomas Paine born</p>	<p>30</p> <p>1934–Congress vests government with title to all gold supposedly held in trust 1983–Economist Fritz Machlup, Mises's friend and colleague, dies</p>	<p>31</p> <p>1902–The first “Tax Freedom Day” (the day each year after which Americans' earnings are their own)</p>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="7">Dec 2005</th> </tr> <tr> <th>S</th> <th>M</th> <th>T</th> <th>W</th> <th>T</th> <th>F</th> <th>S</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11</td> <td>12</td> <td>13</td> <td>14</td> <td>15</td> <td>16</td> <td>17</td> </tr> <tr> <td>18</td> <td>19</td> <td>20</td> <td>21</td> <td>22</td> <td>23</td> <td>24</td> </tr> <tr> <td>25</td> <td>26</td> <td>27</td> <td>28</td> <td>29</td> <td>30</td> <td>31</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="7">Feb 2006</th> </tr> <tr> <th>S</th> <th>M</th> <th>T</th> <th>W</th> <th>T</th> <th>F</th> <th>S</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11</td> <td>12</td> <td>13</td> <td>14</td> <td>15</td> <td>16</td> <td>17</td> </tr> <tr> <td>18</td> <td>19</td> <td>20</td> <td>21</td> <td>22</td> <td>23</td> <td>24</td> </tr> <tr> <td>25</td> <td>26</td> <td>27</td> <td>28</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Dec 2005							S	M	T	W	T	F	S					1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	Feb 2006							S	M	T	W	T	F	S					1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28			
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<p>5</p> <p>1788–Robert Peel, British statesman, born</p> <p>1788–Robert Peel, British statesman, born</p>	<p>6</p> <p>1953–U.S. wartime controls on wages and consumer goods lifted</p> <p>1899–Spanish-American War ends</p>	<p>7</p> <p>1891–Richard von Strigl, Austrian author of “Capital and Production,” born</p>	<p>8</p> <p>1883–Joseph Schumpeter, economist and Mises contemporary, born</p>	<p>9</p> <p>1861–Jefferson Davis and Alexander Stephens are elected president and vice president of the Confederate States of America</p>	<p>10</p> <p>1933–Delivery of first singing telegram, New York</p>	<p>11</p> <p>1768–Resulted from Townshend Acts, Samuel Adams circulates letter denying Parliament any power of taxation.</p>																																																																																			
<p>12</p> <p>1851–Eugen von Böhm-Bawerk, Austrian finance minister and Mises mentor, born</p> <p>1966–Wilhelm Röpke dies</p>	<p>13</p> <p>1920–League of Nations recognizes perpetual neutrality of Switzerland</p>	<p>14</p> <p>1956–Khrushchev denounces Stalin at USSR Communist Party Conference</p>	<p>15</p> <p>1564–Galileo Galilei born</p>	<p>16</p> <p>1878–Silver dollar is introduced as a U.S. coin</p>	<p>17</p> <p>1801–Thomas Jefferson elected president</p> <p>1922–Second annual “Tax Freedom Day”</p>	<p>18</p> <p>1765–Citizens of North Carolina form an association to prevent operation of the Stamp Act</p>																																																																																			
<p>19</p> <p>1807–Aaron Burr arrested and later indicted for treason</p> <p>1808–Lysander Spooner, American libertarian legal theorist, born</p>	<p>20</p> <p>1906–Mises awarded Juris Doctorate degree from the University of Vienna</p> <p>1956–Mises’s Doctorate commemorated by the University of Vienna</p>	<p>21</p> <p>1765–North Carolina made free from Stamp Act tyranny as citizens force court & customs officials to swear oath not to execute Stamp Act</p>	<p>22</p> <p>1630–Indians introduce Pilgrims to popcorn, at first Thanksgiving feast</p> <p>1784– First US stock company (to make cloth) offers shares at 10</p>	<p>23</p> <p>1841–Carl Menger, father of the Austrian school, born</p>	<p>24</p> <p>1803–Marbury vs. Madison: the first occasion that the high court held an act of Congress unconstitutional</p>	<p>25</p> <p>1901–U.S. Steel Corporation organizes under directorship of J.P. Morgan (yeah!)</p> <p>1913–16th Amendment ratified, authorizing income tax (boo!)</p>																																																																																			
<p>26</p> <p>1848–“Communis Manifesto” published</p> <p>1921–Carl Menger dies</p>	<p>27</p> <p>1867–Irving Fisher, economist, born</p>	<p>28</p> <p>1827–First commercial railroad in U.S., Baltimore & Ohio (B & O), chartered</p>																																																																																							



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<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>5</i></p> <p>1770–The Boston Massacre</p> <p>1770–Lord North moves to repeal all Townshend taxes except tea tax</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>6</i></p> <p>1836–Remember the Alamo</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>7</i></p> <p>1917–First jazz record, “Dixie Jazz Band One Step,” Nick LaRocca, Original Dixieland Jazz Band</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>8</i></p> <p>1958–William Faulkner says U.S. schools have degenerated to become babysitters</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>9</i></p> <p>1454–Amerigo Vespucci, explorer, born</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>10</i></p> <p>1836–Economist Antonie Louis Claude Destutt, Comte de Tracy, a brilliant predecessor to the Austrian tradition, dies</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>11</i></p> <p>1861–The Confederate Congress unanimously adopts the Constitution of the Confederate States of America</p>																																																																																										
<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>12</i></p> <p>1755–First steam engine in U.S. installed, to pump water from a mine</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>13</i></p> <p>1992–FCC partially liberates radio frequencies</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>14</i></p> <p>1900–The Gold Standard Act put into place</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>15</i></p> <p>1985–“Symbolis.c becomes the first registered Internet domain</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>16</i></p> <p>1861–Arizona territory secedes from Union</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>17</i></p> <p>1766–Britain repeals Stamp Act</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>18</i></p> <p>1781–A.R.J. Turgot, French economist, dies</p> <p>1927–Economist Philip Wicksteed dies</p>																																																																																										
Austrian Scholars Conference																																																																																																
<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>19</i></p> <p>1920–U.S. Senate rejects Treaty of Versailles</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>20</i></p> <p>1602–Dutch East India Company is chartered</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>21</i></p> <p>1949–Economist Frank A. Fetter dies</p> <p>1729–John Law, money crank behind Mississippi scheme, dies</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>22</i></p> <p>1457–Gutenberg Bible becomes first printed book</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>23</i></p> <p>1992–Austrian economist Friedrich von Hayek dies</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>24</i></p> <p>1883–First telephone call between New York and Chicago</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>25</i></p> <p>1306–Robert the Bruce crowned king of Scotland</p>																																																																																										
<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>26</i></p> <p>1937–Spinach growers of Crystal City, Texas, erect statue of Popeye</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>27</i></p> <p>1790–Shoelace is invented</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>28</i></p> <p>1948–“Tax Freedom Day”</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>29</i></p> <p>1971–Lt. William Calley, Jr., is found guilty of murdering Vietnamese civilians in the My Lai disaster</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>30</i></p> <p>1842–Ether first used as an anesthetic during surgery</p> <p>1864–Franz Oppenheimer, German sociologist, born</p>	<p style="text-align: center; font-size: 2em;"><i>31</i></p> <p>1950–Mises begins lecture tour of Peru, at the invitation of the Central Reserve Bank</p>																																																																																											



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<p>2</p> <p>1770–American colonists reject all British duties except the tea tax</p> <p>1902–The Electric Theater, the first movie house in Los Angeles, opens</p>	<p>3</p> <p>1860–The Pony Express messenger service begins between St. Joseph, Missouri, and Sacramento, California</p>	<p>4</p> <p>1687–Establishment of King James's Declaration of Indulgence, granting liberty of conscience to Englishmen, including dissenters</p>	<p>5</p> <p>1775– Marquis of Grandby gives a speech in House of Commons disclaiming every</p> <p>1856–Booker T. Washington, champion of education and self-reliance, is born</p>	<p>6</p> <p>1991–Iraq agrees to UN conditions ending the Persian Gulf War, except for 11 years of U.S.-backed sanctions resulting in more than one million civilian deaths</p>	<p>7</p> <p>1947–Automaker Henry Ford dies in Dearborn, Michigan, at age 83</p>	<p>8</p> <p>1935–Economist Edwin Cannan dies</p>																																																																																				
<p>9</p> <p>1959–Architect Frank Lloyd Wright dies</p> <p>1991–MS DOS 5.0 released</p>	<p>10</p> <p>1583– Hugo Grotius, Dutch legal theorist, born</p> <p>1958–“Tax Freedom Day”</p>	<p>11</p> <p>1763–Lord Bute is driven from office by the revolt in Parliament against the tax on cider</p>	<p>12</p> <p>1914–First movie “palace” opens: “The Strand” in New York City</p>	<p>13</p> <p>1743–Thomas Jefferson born</p>	<p>14</p> <p>1865–President Lincoln assassinated by John Wilkes Booth</p>	<p>15</p> <p>1834–President Andrew Jackson signs formal protest of censure of the resolutions voted against him because of his attempt to dissolve the Bank of the U.S.</p>																																																																																				
<p>16</p> <p>1861–Confederate forces attack federal customs station, Fort Sumter, South Carolina</p>	<p>17</p> <p>1961–Bay of Pigs Invasion, the consequences of which were worldwide denunciation of the U.S. and an intensive review of CIA operations</p>	<p>18</p> <p>1772–Economist David Ricardo, pioneer of the classical school, born</p>	<p>19</p> <p>1775–American Revolution begins with the victorious battles of Lexington and Concord</p> <p>1933–FDR abandons Gold Standard</p>	<p>20</p> <p>121–Marcus Aurelius, 16th Roman emperor (161–80 A.D.), philosopher, born</p>	<p>21</p> <p>1946–John Maynard Keynes, in many ways the successor to John Law in monetary theory, dies</p>	<p>22</p> <p>Earth Day: Resist by celebrating private property</p>																																																																																				
<p>23</p> <p>1941–Charles A. Lindbergh addresses the America First Committee in New York City</p>	<p>24</p> <p>1968–“Tax Freedom Day”</p>	<p>25</p> <p>1867–Tokyo opened for foreign trade</p>	<p>26</p> <p>1711–David Hume, English liberal historian, born</p>	<p>27</p> <p>2002–“Tax Freedom Day”</p> <p>1820–Herbert Spencer, English pro-freedom sociologist, born</p>	<p>28</p> <p>1937–First commercial flight across the Pacific, Pan Am</p> <p>1945–Benito Mussolini, Italian dictator and leader of the Fascist Party, is executed</p>	<p>29</p> <p>2001–“Tax Freedom Day”</p> <p>1429–Joan of Arc leads Orleans, France, to victory over English</p>																																																																																				
<p>30</p> <p>1945–Adolph Hitler commits suicide alongside</p> <p>1978–“Tax Freedom Day”</p>																																																																																										



2006
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May 2006

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	<i>1</i> 1886–Economist Benjamin M. Anderson, author and Austrian monetary theorist, born	<i>2</i> 1808–Uprising against French occupation begins in Madrid 1988–“Tax Freedom Day”	<i>3</i> 1689–First rebellion against the Dominion in New York; freeholders of Suffolk oust appointed officials	<i>4</i> 1626–Dutch explorer Peter Minuit lands on what is now Manhattan Island	<i>5</i> 1821–Napoleon Bonaparte dies in exile on St. Helena	<i>6</i> 1861–Arkansas secedes from Union																																																																																																								
<i>7</i> 1824–Beethoven's Ninth (Choral) Symphony premieres in Vienna	<i>8</i> 1899–Friedrich August von Hayek, Nobel Prize winner in economics, born	<i>9</i> 1502–Christopher Columbus embarks on 4th voyage to new world 1970–Hundreds of thousands demonstrate against Vietnam War	<i>10</i> 1727- Anne Robert Jacques Turgot, early theorist of marginal utility, born 1727–Anne Robert Jacques Turgot, French economist and writer, born	<i>11</i> 1752–First U.S. fire insurance policy issued (Philadelphia) 1987–First heart-lung transplant takes place (Baltimore)	<i>12</i> 1776–Turgot, free-market French economics minister of Finance, resigns	<i>13</i> 1774–Boston Committee of Correspondence joins other committees in urging all colonies to participate in a total boycott of trade with Britain																																																																																																								
<i>14</i> 1908–First airplane passenger flight	<i>15</i> 1734–Economist Richard Cantillon, precursor to the Austrians, dies, possibly murdered 1776–Continental Congress denounces all allegiance to George III	<i>16</i> 1868–U.S. Senate fails by one vote to convict President Andrew Johnson; first ballot of the 11 articles of impeachment against him	<i>17</i> 1887–Libertarian legal theorist and journalist Lysander Spooner dies	<i>18</i> 1918–Mises invested with the title of “Professor Extraordinary” at the University of Vienna	<i>19</i> 1885–First mass production of shoes (Jan Matzeliger in Lynn, Massachusetts)	<i>20</i> 1444–St. Bernardino of Siena, who praised entrepreneurship and deduced subjective theory of value, dies 1806–John Stuart Mill born																																																																																																								
<i>21</i> 1804–Lewis and Clark expedition begins 1804–Lewis and Clark expedition begins	<i>22</i> 1570–First atlas, with 70 maps, published	<i>23</i> 1861–Virginia citizens vote 3 to 1 in favor of secession	<i>24</i> 1899–The first auto repair shop opens in Boston	<i>25</i> 1787–Constitution Convention begins	<i>26</i> 1896–Dow Jones begins an index of 12 industrial stocks (closing is 40.94)	<i>27</i> 1934–Supreme Court invalidates National Industrial Recovery Act (NIRA)																																																																																																								
<i>28</i> 1539–Hernando de Soto lands in Florida	<i>29</i> 1865–U.S. President Andrew Johnson grants amnesty and pardons to all who participated in the “existing rebellion”	<i>30</i> 1765–House of Burgesses passes “Virginia Resolves,” asserting self-governing rights and protest against the Stamp Act	<i>31</i> 1775–First local resolution for independence, Mecklenburg, North Carolina, declaring British laws null and void	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="7">Apr 2006</th> </tr> <tr> <th>S</th> <th>M</th> <th>T</th> <th>W</th> <th>T</th> <th>F</th> <th>S</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> <td>11</td> <td>12</td> <td>13</td> <td>14</td> <td>15</td> </tr> <tr> <td>16</td> <td>17</td> <td>18</td> <td>19</td> <td>20</td> <td>21</td> <td>22</td> </tr> <tr> <td>23</td> <td>24</td> <td>25</td> <td>26</td> <td>27</td> <td>28</td> <td>29</td> </tr> <tr> <td>30</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="7">Jun 2006</th> </tr> <tr> <th>S</th> <th>M</th> <th>T</th> <th>W</th> <th>T</th> <th>F</th> <th>S</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2 3</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11</td> <td>12</td> <td>13</td> <td>14</td> <td>15</td> <td>16</td> <td>17</td> </tr> <tr> <td>18</td> <td>19</td> <td>20</td> <td>21</td> <td>22</td> <td>23</td> <td>24</td> </tr> <tr> <td>25</td> <td>26</td> <td>27</td> <td>28</td> <td>29</td> <td>30</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Apr 2006							S	M	T	W	T	F	S							1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30							Jun 2006							S	M	T	W	T	F	S						1	2 3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	
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<p>4</p> <p>1946-Murray Rothbard granted M.A., Columbia University</p>	<p>5</p> <p>1723-Adam Smith born</p>	<p>6</p> <p>1978-Tax revolt leads to California referendum on Proposition 13, cutting property taxes 50 percent</p>	<p>7</p> <p>1948-Eduard Benes resigns as president of Czechoslovakia rather than sign a new constitution that would make his nation into a communist state.</p>	<p>8</p> <p>1957-Mises granted Honorary Doctor of Laws, by Grove City College</p>	<p>9</p> <p>1883-First commercial electric railway line begins operation (Chicago El)</p>	<p>10</p> <p>1776-The Continental Congress appoints committee to write Declaration of Independence</p>																																																																																																								
<p>11</p> <p>1776-Thomas Jefferson begins drafting the Declaration of Independence</p>	<p>12</p> <p>1776-Virginia Declaration of Rights, unanimously adopted by convention, is pattern for all future state, national, and foreign bills of rights</p>	<p>13</p> <p>1927-Ticker-tape parade welcomes Charles A. Lindbergh to New York City</p>	<p>14</p> <p>1881-Player piano patented by John McTammany, Jr., Cambridge, Massachusetts</p>	<p>15</p> <p>1215-King John, being confronted by rebels at Runnymede, places royal seal on Magna Carta, seriously restricting state power</p>	<p>16</p> <p>1812-Lord Castlereagh announces suspension of Britain's orders in 1933-Inauguration of the New Deal</p>	<p>17</p> <p>1972-Watergate break-in, ends in huge blow to the presidency</p>																																																																																																								
<p>18</p> <p>1778-American forces enter Philadelphia as the British withdraw during the Revolutionary War</p>	<p>19</p> <p>1812-James Madison proclaims a state of war with Great Britain 1902-Lord Acton dies</p>	<p>20</p> <p>1910-"Krazy Kat" comic strip by George Herriman debuts in "New York Journal"</p>	<p>21</p> <p>1788-U.S. Constitution receives necessary ratification</p>	<p>22</p> <p>1965-Japan and the Republic of Korea sign a treaty in Tokyo establishing diplomatic relations</p>	<p>23</p> <p>1683-William Penn signs friendship treaty with Lenni Lenape Indians in Pennsylvania</p>	<p>24</p> <p>1842-Ambrose Bierce, U.S. satirist ("Devil's Dictionary"), born</p>																																																																																																								
<p>25</p> <p>1903-George Orwell, author ("Animal Farm" and "1984"), born</p>	<p>26</p> <p>2000-Private-sect scientists announce successful mapping of the human genetic code</p>	<p>27</p> <p>1917-Gustav Schmoller, head of the German Historical School and opponent of the Austrian School, dies</p>	<p>28</p> <p>1776-Charleston, South Carolina, repulses British sea attack</p>	<p>29</p> <p>1776-Virginia adopts its state constitution and names Patrick Henry as governor</p>	<p>30</p> <p>1801-Claude Frédéric Bastiat born</p>																																																																																																									
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<p style="font-size: 2em;">2</p> <p>1776–Continental Congress votes for independence of the United Colonies from Britain</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">3</p> <p>1886–First “New York Tribune” printing using first commercial linotype machine</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">4</p> <p>1776–Declaration of Independence approved</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">5</p> <p>1841–Thomas Cook opens first travel agency</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">6</p> <p>1938–Ludwig von Mises marries Margit Sereny in Geneva</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">7</p> <p>1907–Robert A. Heinlein, libertarian science-fiction writer, born</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">8</p> <p>1776–Liberty Bell rings in Philadelphia, summoning citizens to the first public reading of the Declaration of Independence</p>																																																																																				
<p style="font-size: 2em;">9</p> <p>1776–Declaration of Independence read aloud to General Washington's troops in New York</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">10</p> <p>1851–Economist Friedrich von Wieser born</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">11</p> <p>1804–Aaron Burr-Alexander Hamilton duel</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">12</p> <p>1817–Henry David Thoreau, naturalist/author /libertarian, born in Concord, Massachussets</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">13</p> <p>1863–New York City Draft Riots ensue, led by groups of men opposed to the First Conscription Act</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">14</p> <p>1789–Storming of the Bastille</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">15</p> <p>1815–Napoleon Bonaparte captured</p>																																																																																				
<p style="font-size: 2em;">16</p> <p>1936–First X-ray photo of arterial circulation, Rochester, New York</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">17</p> <p>1954–Construction begins on Disneyland</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">18</p> <p>1940–First successful helicopter flight, Stratford, Connecticut</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">19</p> <p>1814–Samuel Colt, inventor of colt revolver, born</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">20</p> <p>1754–Antonie Louis Claude Destutt, Comte de Tracy. economist 1900–Gottfried von Haberler born</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">21</p> <p>1831–Belgium gains independence from Netherlands, Leopold I crowned king</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">22</p> <p>1926–Friedrich von Wieser dies</p>																																																																																				
<p style="font-size: 2em;">23</p> <p>1904–Ice cream cone created by Charles E. Menches during World's Fair in St. Louis</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">24</p> <p>1974–U.S. Supreme Court rules that Pres. Nixon must turn over Watergate tapes to the special investigation committee</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">25</p> <p>1775–Maryland issues currency depicting George III trampling Magna Carta</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">26</p> <p>1946–Mises begins as Visiting Professor in Mexico's School of Economics 1977–Oskar Morgenstern dies</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">27</p> <p>1940–Bugs Bunny makes his debut in the Warner Bros. cartoon “A Wild Hare”</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">28</p> <p>1964–Mises is granted an Honorary Doctor of Political Science, by University of Freiburg, Germany</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">29</p> <p>1805–Alexis de Tocqueville, French chronicler of American life, born</p>																																																																																				
Commerce and Culture: A Seminar with Paul Cantor																																																																																										
<p style="font-size: 2em;">30</p> <p>1619–First Assembly meets at Jamestown</p>	<p style="font-size: 2em;">31</p> <p>1875–Death of Andrew Johnson, the 17th president of the U.S.</p>																																																																																									
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<p>6</p> <p>1926—Warner Bros. premieres Vitaphone sound-on-disc movie system in New York</p>	<p>7</p> <p>1794—Whisky Rebellion breaks out in Pennsylvania</p>	<p>8</p> <p>1776—Declaration of Independence signed</p> <p>1609—Venetian senate examines Galileo Galilei's telescope</p>	<p>9</p> <p>1831—First steam engine train runs (Albany to Schenectady, New York)</p> <p>1974—Richard M. Nixon resigns as President of the U.S.</p>	<p>10</p> <p>1833—Chicago incorporates as a village of about 200</p>	<p>11</p> <p>1951—First color baseball game (Braves vs. Dodgers) telecast</p>	<p>12</p> <p>1877—Thomas Alva Edison finishes model for first phonograph</p>																																																								
<p>13</p> <p>1422—William Caxton, first English printer, born</p>	<p>14</p> <p>1765—"The happy day, on which Liberty arose from a long slumber" when Sam Adams leads first mob against enforcers of the Stamp Act</p>	<p>15</p> <p>1902—Fritz Machlup, economist and Mises's colleague and friend, born</p>	<p>16</p> <p>1777—Americans defeat British in Battle of Bennington, Vermont</p>	<p>17</p> <p>1998—U.S. President Bill Clinton admits to having had inappropriate relations with ex-White House intern</p>	<p>18</p> <p>1870—Western Australia is granted representative government</p> <p>1914—Pres. Woodrow Wilson proclaims American neutrality in World War I; Germany declares war on Russia</p>	<p>19</p> <p>1841—John Tyler vetoes a bill to establish the equivalent of the second U.S. Bank on the grounds of unconstitutionality</p>																																																								
<p>20</p> <p>1641—Britain signs a Treaty of Pacification with Scotland</p>	<p>21</p> <p>1792—Resistance to the Excise Tax is documented in a series of resolutions drawn up by Albert Gallatin at a Pittsburgh convention</p>	<p>22</p> <p>1906—First Victor Victrola manufactured</p> <p>1926—Gold is discovered in Johannesburg, South Africa</p>	<p>23</p> <p>1889—San Francisco, first ship-to-shore wireless message received in U.S.</p>	<p>24</p> <p>1814—British forces set fire to White House and government buildings</p> <p>1982—Ludwig von Mises Institute founded</p>	<p>25</p> <p>1919—Commercial air passenger service begins between England and Paris</p>	<p>26</p> <p>1765—Radicals opposing the Stamp Act strike again, gathering around bonfires and shouting for "Liberty and Property!"</p>																																																								
<p>27</p> <p>1914—Mises's teacher and mentor Eugen von Böhm-Bawerk dies</p>	<p>28</p> <p>1749—Johann Wolfgang von Goethe, German social philosopher, born</p>	<p>29</p> <p>1632—John Locke, the great English classical liberal, born</p>	<p>30</p> <p>1979—President Carter attacked by a rabbit on a canoe trip in Plains, Georgia</p>	<p>31</p> <p>1920—The first ever news program is broadcast by the radio station 8MK in Detroit, Michigan</p>	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="7">Sep 2006</th> </tr> <tr> <th>S</th> <th>M</th> <th>T</th> <th>W</th> <th>T</th> <th>F</th> <th>S</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td>11</td> <td>12</td> <td>13</td> <td>14</td> <td>15</td> <td>16</td> </tr> <tr> <td>17</td> <td>18</td> <td>19</td> <td>20</td> <td>21</td> <td>22</td> <td>23</td> </tr> <tr> <td>24</td> <td>25</td> <td>26</td> <td>27</td> <td>28</td> <td>29</td> <td>30</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Sep 2006							S	M	T	W	T	F	S						1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30							
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1935–First automobile to exceed 300 mph, Sir Malcolm Campbell	1964–“Gilligan’s Island” debuts on CBS-TV	1774–First Continental Congress	1522–Juan Sebastian Del Cano completes the first circumnavigation of the world, with navigator Ferdinand Magellan in command	1999–Viacom announces it is buying CBS for \$36 billion, making it the largest media acquisition in history	1380–St. Bernardino of Siena, priest who praised gift of entrepreneurship, born	1976–Mao Tse-tung, Communist Chinese dictator, dies at age 82																																																																																				
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1904–Socialist agitator Max Shachtman born	1823–David Ricardo, pioneer of the classical school of economics, dies	1880–H.L. Mencken, American man of letters, born	1931–Eddie Cantor broadcasts his first radio show	1949–“Human Action: A Treatise on Economics,” by Ludwig von Mises, published by Yale University Press	1620–“Mayflower” departs from Plymouth, England with 102 pilgrims	1908–General Motors founded by William C. Durant																																																																																				
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1774–The Suffolk Resolves is endorsed by the First Continental Congress 1928–JoAnn Rothbard born	1981–The French parliament decides to abolish capital punishment and the guillotine 2001–Letters testing positive for anthrax are mailed to the “NY Post” and NBC anchor Tom Brokaw	1958–Mises visits Mexico under auspices of the Institute for Social and Economic Investigations	1519–Magellan begins first successful circumnavigation of the globe	1958–First airplane flight exceeding 1,200 hours lands in Dallas, Texas	1791–Michael Faraday discovers principle of electric motor 1955–Commercial television comes to Britain	484 B.C.–Euripides born																																																																																				
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1862–Confederate Congress adopts Confederacy seal	1789–U.S. Bill of Rights adopted	1898–Leonard Read, innovator of postwar libertarian movement, born	1787–First “Anti-Federalist” letter published in the “New York Journal,” warning that the Constitution will breed despotism	1981–“Blue Monday” in Japan and Europe, as stocks spiral downward in a day of panic-ridden trading	1881–Ludwig von Mises is born to Arthur Edler and Adele (Landau) von Mises, at Lemberg, in the Austro-Hungarian Empire	1715–Étienne Bonnot, Abbé de Condillac, French radical Lockean liberal, born																																																																																				



2006
Freedom
 CALENDAR
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1 1948–Yale University Press receives final manuscript of Mises's "Human Action"	2 1608–Prototype of modern reflecting telescope completed by Jan Lippershey	3 1952–First video recording on magnetic tape, Los Angeles	4 1851–"The New York Times" newspaper begins publication, employing Henry Hazlitt 80 years later 1924–Birth of American actor Charlton Heston	5 1878–Thomas Alva Edison invents the electric lightbulb	6 1927–Al Jolson stars in the premiere of first talking motion picture, "The Jazz Singer"	7 1919–KLM Royal Dutch Airlines, the first commercial airline, is founded																																																																																																		
8 1895–Gramophone company founded	9 1974–F.A. Hayek receives Nobel Prize for works in economic theory	10 1899–Wilhelm Röpke is born 1973–Ludwig von Mises dies	11 1939–American Federation of Labor opposes U.S. involvement in WWII 1956–Murray Rothbard granted Ph.D., Columbia University	12 1870–General Robert E. Lee dies in Lexington, Virginia, at age 63	13 1870–Albert Jay Nock, American essayist and libertarian aristocrat, born 1991–Bulgarian Communist government, last in Eastern Europe, ousted in elections	14 1774–Adoption of the Declaration of Rights																																																																																																		
15 1878–Thomas Edison opens door of the Edison Electric Company	16 1773–First public meeting of protest against the Tea Act takes place in Philadelphia	17 1949–First long-distance dial telephone service begins	18 2001–Four followers of Osama bin Laden, are sentenced to life in prison for the 1998 bombings of two U.S. embassies in Africa	19 1939–Film "Mr. Smith Goes to Washington" debuts	20 1962–Mises is awarded the Austrian medal of honor for science and the arts	21 Feast Day of Karl of Austria																																																																																																		
22 1938–First copy made by xerography by Chester Floyd Carlson	23 1869–New York Stock Exchange puts memberships up for sale, first time in its 75-year history	24 1978–Deregulation of regulated industries, such as airlines and railroads, to promote competition	25 1767–Benjamin Constant, French libertarian theorist, born 1844–Philip Wicksteed, Swedish economist, born	26 1855–Charles Post of Post cereals born	27 1904–First rapid transit subway opens in NY City, privately financed 1928–Max Shachtman, James P. Cannon, and Martin Abern are expelled from International Labor Defense	28 1704–John Locke, great English liberal theorist, dies 1767–The first public resistance to the Townshend Acts																																																																																																		
29 1765–Sam Adams draws up the Massachusetts Resolves, providing a natural rights position for inalienable rights to property	30 1840–William Graham Sumner, American libertarian sociologist, born 1925–John Baird, Scottish TV pioneer, creates Britain's first TV transmitter	31 1938–"War of the Worlds" radio broadcast panics millions with prospect of invasion from outer space	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="7">Sep 2006</th> </tr> <tr> <th>S</th> <th>M</th> <th>T</th> <th>W</th> <th>T</th> <th>F</th> <th>S</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10</td> <td>11</td> <td>12</td> <td>13</td> <td>14</td> <td>15</td> <td>16</td> </tr> <tr> <td>17</td> <td>18</td> <td>19</td> <td>20</td> <td>21</td> <td>22</td> <td>23</td> </tr> <tr> <td>24</td> <td>25</td> <td>26</td> <td>27</td> <td>28</td> <td>29</td> <td>30</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="7">Nov 2006</th> </tr> <tr> <th>S</th> <th>M</th> <th>T</th> <th>W</th> <th>T</th> <th>F</th> <th>S</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td>2</td> <td>3</td> <td>4</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5</td> <td>6</td> <td>7</td> <td>8</td> <td>9</td> <td>10</td> <td>11</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12</td> <td>13</td> <td>14</td> <td>15</td> <td>16</td> <td>17</td> <td>18</td> </tr> <tr> <td>19</td> <td>20</td> <td>21</td> <td>22</td> <td>23</td> <td>24</td> <td>25</td> </tr> <tr> <td>26</td> <td>27</td> <td>28</td> <td>29</td> <td>30</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Sep 2006							S	M	T	W	T	F	S						1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	Nov 2006							S	M	T	W	T	F	S				1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30		
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<p>5</p> <p>1935—Parker Brothers releases board game “Monopoly”</p>	<p>6</p> <p>1954—Novelist and anti-New Deal author Garet Garrett dies</p>	<p>7</p> <p>1811—California declares independence from Mexico</p>	<p>8</p> <p>1945—Revenue Act cuts taxes by \$6 billion, setting stage for postwar recovery</p>	<p>9</p> <p>1930—First nonstop airplane flight from New York to Panama</p>	<p>10</p> <p>1940—John T. Flynn announces to the Keep America Out of War Congress that Roosevelt has planned to lead US into war, to divert attention from failure of New Deal</p>	<p>11</p> <p>1942—Richard von Strigl dies</p>																																																																																																								
<p>12</p> <p>1859—In Paris, the first flying trapeze act is performed by Jules Leotard at the Cirque Napoleon, without a safety net</p>	<p>13</p> <p>1789—Benjamin Franklin lamented to a friend, “In this world nothing can be said to be certain, except death and taxes”</p>	<p>14</p> <p>1915—Booker T. Washington, educator/organizer, dies at 59 in Tuskegee, Alabama</p>	<p>15</p> <p>1492—First mention of tobacco, when Columbus records in his journal its use among Indians</p> <p>1832—Proto-Austrian Jean Baptiste Say dies</p>	<p>16</p> <p>1798- First set of the Kentucky Resolutions is passed, holding that the national government exercises powers not</p> <p>1811—John Bright, British free-trade activist, born</p>	<p>17</p> <p>1989—“Velvet Revolution,” the antisocialist drive toward radical reform, begins in former Czechoslovakia</p>	<p>18</p> <p>1882—Jacques Maritain, French Thomist philosopher, dies</p>																																																																																																								
<p>19</p> <p>1493—Christopher Columbus discovers Puerto Rico, on his second voyage</p>	<p>20</p> <p>1772—Sam Adams presents the Boston Resolves</p>	<p>21</p> <p>1694—Voltaire [François-Marie Arouet], French liberal, born</p>	<p>22</p> <p>1799—Second set of the Kentucky Resolutions is passed</p>	<p>23</p> <p>1765—People of Frederick County, Maryland, refuse to pay England's Stamp Tax</p>	<p>24</p> <p>1859—Charles Darwin's controversial "Origin of Species" is published</p>	<p>25</p> <p>1632—Benedict de Spinoza, Dutch rationalist philosopher, born</p>																																																																																																								
<p>26</p> <p>1832—First streetcar railway in U.S. begins operation, privately financed</p>	<p>27</p> <p>1990—Britain's ruling Conservative Party chooses John Major to succeed Margaret Thatcher as prime minister.</p>	<p>28</p> <p>1995—President Bill Clinton signs bill to end the 55-miles-per-hour federal speed limit. Free at last!</p>	<p>29</p> <p>1922—Archaeologist announce they have found fabulous treasures in the tomb of Tutankhamen in Egypt</p>	<p>30</p> <p>1900—Oscar Wilde dies in Paris at age 46</p>																																																																																																										



Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
					1 1913–First drive-in automobile service station opens in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania	2 1927–Henry Ford unveils the Model A automobile, successor to the Model T, at New York Waldorf Hotel
3 1621–Galileo perfects the telescope	4 1879–Edison demonstrates light bulb	5 1886–Rose Wilder Lane, author of “The Discovery of” 1933–Repeal of Prohibition	6 1889–Jefferson Davis, former president of the Confederacy, dies in New Orleans	7 1836–Martin Van Buren, a good president as these things go, elected 1941–Japan attacks U.S. fleet at Pearl Harbor, giving U.S. opportunity to declare war on Japan	8 1941–U.S. Congress declares war on Japan 1991–Soviet Union dissolved	9 1909–First U.S. monoplane flown (Henry W. Walden, Long Island, New York)
10 1915–Ten millionth Model T Ford assembled	11 1725- George Mason, father of the Bill of Rights, born at Mason family plantation in Virginia 1971- Libertarian Party founded	12 1673–First tax rebellion, or organized refusals to pay taxes, in America, Lawnes Creek Parish Church in Surry County, Virginia	13 1994–First World Wide Web Consortium meeting at MIT	14 1819–Alabama is admitted as the 22nd U.S. state	15 1791–Bill of Rights (the first ten amendments to U.S. Constitution) becomes law, following ratification by the state of Virginia	16 1773–Boston Tea Party: The Sons of Liberty, led by Sam Adams, protest monopolizing Tea Act
17 1860–South Carolina Secession Convention issues resolution in favor of secession 1903–Wright Brothers first flight	18 1719–Thomas Fleet publishes “Mother Goose’s Melodies For Children”	19 1828–Resolves of South Carolina Legislature deeming the Tariff of Abominations unconstitutional; John C. Calhoun abandons nationalism	20 1851–Knut Wicksell born 1851–Knut Wicksell, Swedish economist. born	21 1980–Andrew Carnegie lectures a U.S. House panel on evils of tariffs	22 1731–Dutch people revolt against meat tax 1989–Romanian dictator Nicolai Ceausescu and his wife are captured	23 1888–In a fit of depression, Dutch painter Vincent van Gogh cuts off his left ear
24 1798–Virginia Resolution is passed 1850–Claude Frédéric Bastiat dies	25 1989–Romanian dictator Nicolai Ceausescu and his wife shot 1991–Dissolution of the Soviet Union, ending 72 years of Communist terror	26 1776–British troops suffer major defeat in the Battle of Trenton during Revolutionary War	27 1735–Paul Revere born 1845–Anesthesia is administered during childbirth for the first time	28 1859–Frank Taussig, economist, born 1966–Libertarian journalist Frank Chodorov dies	29 1989–Vaclav Havel becomes the first non-Communist elected as president of Czechoslovakia in 40 years	30 1861–South Carolina troops seize the U.S. arsenal at Charleston, after Pres. Buchanan’s failure to remove U.S. troops from the Charleston Harbor
31 192–Lucius Aurelius Commodus, emperor of Rome (180–192), killed						